DREAM PALACE

Broadcast News

With a pre-recorded introduction by director Sarah Smith (30 May only).

Twenty-four years on, this witty, whip-smart rom-com following the fraught TV newsroom love triangle of Holly Hunter's perky producer, Albert Brooks's insecure reporter and William Hurt's charmingly bland anchor-in-training looks like James L. Brooks's masterwork. A warm, humanist comedy about the struggle to reconcile work, love and ethics, it's the kind of character-driven, meticulously performed and emotionally crunchy work that Hollywood has lately rendered almost extinct. Though he made his name with TV sitcoms like The Mary Tyler Moore Show and Taxi, Brooks plays with classic cinema tropes here with an exhilarating confidence. A live broadcast takes on the rhythms of a sex scene, a race against time to edit a news item becomes the chase, the romantic lead doubles as the dumb blonde. Seen from another angle, that of its spiky satire of increasingly dumbed-down network news, it looks not just intelligent and playful but positively prescient. When Albert Brooks's character opines only semi-jokingly that his rival is the devil, who little by little will lower journalistic standards, he's announcing the birth of today's infotainment culture.

Kate Stables, Sight & Sound, April 2011

Contemporary reviews

In *The Mary Tyler Moore Show*, which he created with Allan Burns and which was set in a Minneapolis TV station, James Brooks had a dry run at many of the media types considerably fleshed out in this satire-cum-romantic comedy set in the world of broadcast journalism. In particular, one of the most memorable characters in the TV show, its absurdly posturing anchorman, has been turned inside out to become the shy, always slightly fazed, but undeniably personable Tom Grunick. William Hurt, in a subtle piece of behavioural comedy, always manages to seem one step behind in comprehension without losing his charm or sex appeal. At the same time, the film is shot in the quick-fire style of any TV sitcom, with an emotional glibness evident in Brooks' directorial debut, *Terms of Endearment*, and a reliance on one-liners that gives a mechanically calculated air to the openness and indeterminacy that Brooks is at pains to create in the central triangle. This is eventually not resolved at all, or is resolved (as the ironic coda points out) elsewhere.

Romantic comedy in a traditional mould, in fact, wins out over the satire (although, in its portrait of how the news is assembled, or manufactured, the film might be said to bear out Tom Wolfe's remark about news reporters having the ethics of aluminium-siding salesmen). In one scene in the Nicaraguan jungle, producer Jane – the workaholic who also stands for integrity, to the extent of driving her colleagues out in droves from a conference on the responsibility of the news – is insistent that even a shot of a contra guerrilla putting on his boots shouldn't be staged. It would obviously have been difficult in this context to raise more important issues about the politics of that conflict, or the media's treatment of it. But the ethics and techniques of broadcasting in general are often little more than a background to the romantic triangle – a professional background little different, say, from the 30s conventions for newspaper stories – despite Brooks' own newsroom

experience, and his declared intention of exploring changes in the medium. 'When I came in contact with it again at the [political] conventions, I realised that it had so radically changed that I knew nothing about it ... I felt the same fundamental changes in motion pictures and in my friends' professions ... and I wanted to do the picture to deal with all these changes.'

Such changes really only filter through – again in romantic-comedy terms – as problems of timing: the effect of technology in speeding up human responses, the inevitable misconnections between a demanding job and personal relationships. Here, Holly Hunter's Jane emerges most effectively, spilling over from a single character trait (again rather sitcom like, and something that affects all three leads) into someone divided between an obsessive, driven career woman and an affectionate co-worker. Even when railing against her father as a child, she doesn't forget to kiss him goodnight. Jane's drive pays off professionally, while she remains out of sync personally. Hesitation, regret and indecision end in repeated tearful outbursts. She links the ambitious heroines of 30s and 40s films with the 80s circumstances which have allowed young women to become media executives. What proves difficult is the transition from being tough and decisive at work and more pliant and flexible outside it; here she tries to be both helpmeet and housewife while what she needs is a housewife. In the end, only her two male colleagues manage to combine professional success with personal companionship. In this, the film is at its most traditional, most pessimistic and perhaps also its most realistic.

Louise Sweet, Monthly Film Bulletin, April 1988

In *Broadcast News* the performances are so good they almost seduce you away from seeing what the film is really about. It caused a great stir in America because it was taken as a devastating exposé of the much-respected TV news producers and presenters. It is, of course, nothing of the kind. At the heart of the film is an old-fashioned Hollywood triangle: Aaron Altman (Albert Brooks) is a brilliant but depressed reporter with no screen charisma. 'If insecurity and desperation were a turn on,' he says, 'wouldn't this be a great world.' Tom Grunick (William Hurt) is the opposite, an emptyheaded aspirant anchorman floating inevitably to the top. Jane Craig (Holly Hunter) is a talented, idealistic news producer, with a neurotic temperament and a delightful Southern accent.

Most of the satiric bite is to be found in the performances. The funniest is by Jack Nicholson (uncredited) as the God of this little world, the network news anchorman. Anyone who saw *Prizzi's Honor* or James L. Brooks' previous film, *Terms of Endearment*, many have wondered whether Nicholson could ever bring his acting style back from over the top, but he has managed it here. His adoption of the bogus gravitas of a Cronkite is in itself a fine satirical achievement.

At least Brooks hasn't just written a love story with a news studio as a background. This film is much more in the mould of *Hill Street Blues* and Brooks' own *Lou Grant*. The drama emerges, along with some good jokes, directly from the mechanics of the job: editing, editorial decisions, network economics. It also shares those programmes' amiable and forgiving attitudes to its own central characters. The film is consistently interesting and entertaining, even at 130 minutes. But compared with other films about broadcasting, like *Network* or *The Ploughman's Lunch*, its critique of the new system doesn't amount to much.

Sean French, Sight and Sound, Spring 1988

BROADCAST NEWS

Director. James L. Brooks

Production Companies: Twentieth Century Fox Film Corporation, Gracie Films, American Entertainment Partners

Executive Producer. Polly Platt Producer. James L. Brooks Co-producer: Penney Finkelman Cox

Associate Producers: Kristi Zea, Susan Zirinsky Production Executive for Gracie Films: Richard Sakai Senior Production Associates: Diane Brooks, Paul Germain

Production Co-ordinator. Cynthia E. Streit Unit Production Manager. David V. Lester Location Manager. Stuart Neumann

Production Assistants: Sebastian Ballhaus, Margaret Murphy,

Lynsey Evans, Craig Knisek, Clay Griffith

Assistant Directors: Yudi Bennett, David Sardi, Barbara Bruno

2nd Unit Assistant Director. Peter Schindler

Casting: Ellen Chenoweth Additional Casting: Paula Herald Washington Casting: Central Casting Miami Casting: Unique Casting Voice Casting: Barbara Harris Screenplay: James L. Brooks

Director of Photography: Michael Ballhaus 2nd Unit Photographer. Gregg Heschong Camera Operator. David M. Dunlap Video Co-ordinator. Richard Clark

Video Technicians: Douglas A. Degrazzio, Van Scarboro Video Camera Crew: Bruce Kissel, Greg Larson, Winter Byrd

Graphics: The EFX Company Editor. Richard Marks

Additional Editors: David Moritz, Margaret Goodspeed, Mike Mulconnery

Production Designer. Charles Rosen Set Designer. Harold Fuhrman Set Decorator. Jane Bogart

Production Illustrator. Sherman Labby Costume Designer. Molly Maginnis Women's Costumer. Oda Groeschel Men's Costumer. Tony Scarano Make-up: Carl Fullerton

Titles: Saul Bass

Titles Co-ordinator. Jeff Okun

Opticals: Cinema Research Corporation, Clayton R. Marsh, Apogee Inc.

Music: Bill Conti Orchestrations: Jack Eskew Music Editor. Robert Badami

Music Recording: Lee DeCarlo Sound Recording: Thomas Causey

Sound Re-recording: Don Mitchell, Rick Kline, Kevin O'Connell Additional Sound Re-recording: Steve Maslow, Grover Helsley,

Gregg Landaker

Supervising Sound Editor. Robert Grieve

Dialogue Editors: Jacqueline Christianini, Jack Smathers, Dave Kulczycki

Sound Effects Editors: Patrick Drummond, Linda Whittlesey

Supervising ADR Editor. Beth Bergeron ADR Editors: Jessica Gallavan, Jeff Rosen ADR Recording: Charleen Richards

Foley Editors: Cindy Marty, Mark Stoeckinger Foley: Taj Soundworks, John Roesch, Ellen Heuer

Stunt Co-ordinator. Jery Hewitt Technical Co-ordinator. Charlie Wilson Special Adviser. David Davis

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Cast:

William Hurt (Tom Grunick) Albert Brooks (Aaron Altman) Holly Hunter (Jane Craig) Robert Prosky (Ernie Merriman) Lois Chiles (Jennifer Mack) Joan Cusack (Blair Litton) Peter Hackes (Paul Moore) Christian Clemenson (Bobby) Robert Katims (Martin Klein) Ed Wheeler (George Moore) Stephen Mendillo (Gerald Grunick)

Kimber Shoop (young Tom) Dwayne Markee (young Aaron) Gennie James (young Jane) Leo Burmester (Jane's dad) Amy Brooks (Elli Merriman) Jonathan Benya (Clifford Altman) Frank Doubleday (mercenary)

Sally Knight (Lila)

Manny Alvarez (Spanish cameraman) Luis Valderrama (guerrilla leader) Francisco García (guerrilla soldier) Richard Thomsen (General McGuire) Nathan Benchley (commander) Marita Geraghty (date-rape woman)

Nicholas D. Blanchet (Weekend News producer)

Maura Moynihan (make-up woman) Chuck Lippman (floor manager) Nannette Rickert (Paul's secretary) Tim White (Edward Towne)

Peggy Pridemore (Tom's soundman)

Emily Crowley (Emily)

Gerald Ender (newsroom worker)

David Long (Donny)

Josh Billings (Chyron operator) Glenn Faigen (technical director) Robert Grevemberg Jr. (technical director) Richard Pehle (control room director) James V. Franco (Weekend News director) Jimmy Mel Green, Raoul Rizik (assistant directors)

Mike Skehan (technician)

Franklyn Bullard (audio visual engineer)

Glen Roven, Marc Shaiman (news theme writers)

Alex Mathews (audio visual engineer) Steve Smith (Aaron's cameraman) Martha L. Smith (Aaron's soundwoman) Cynthia B. Hayes (mother in hall)

Dean Nitz, Phil Ugel, Lance Wain (young toughs)

Susan Marie Feldman (Ellen)

Jean Bourne Carinci (Tom's female colleague)

M. Fekade-Salassie (cab driver) Jerry Gough (uniformed cop)

Hobert Hasch (Detense Department spokesman)

Robert Walsh (NATO spokesman) John Cusack (angry messenger)

John Badila, Heather Ehlers, Arlene M. Dillon,

Sam Samuels (quests at ball) Rochelle Deering (woman at speech) Albert Murphy Sr. (man at airport) Eleanore C. Kopecky (woman at airport) Jeffrey Alan Thomas (airport cabbie) Jack Nicholson (Bill Rorish) *

USA 1987 133 mins

* Uncredited

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