

A CLASS OF HIS OWN: THE FILMS OF JACK CLAYTON

The Lonely Passion of Judith Hearne

SPOILER WARNING The following notes give away some of the plot.

Jack Clayton's first British film in twenty years, and his last cinema feature, was adapted from Brian Moore's 1956 novel, its action relocated from Moore's native Belfast to Dublin. This process simplified the critique of religious repression and removed all mention of the sectarian divide.

Instead, the film focuses even more on the central figure of Judith Hearne, a lonely spinster of indeterminate middle age who has spent her youth caring for a cantankerous aunt (Wendy Hiller) and scrapes a living giving piano lessons to a dwindling band of pupils. Though she maintains a façade of respectable propriety, this is mistaken for concealed wealth. When her landlady's brother James Madden (Bob Hoskins) shows an interest in her, it's as a potential business partner, not the great romance she's been craving for decades. This misunderstanding, occurring on both sides (Miss Hearne thinks that the Dublin-born Madden's adopted New York accent and confident bearing make him a successful embodiment of the American Dream), sets the central story in motion and all but guarantees that it will end badly.

In the title role, Maggie Smith gives a screen acting masterclass in what was widely acclaimed as her most memorable performance since her Oscarwinning turn in *The Prime of Miss Jean Brodie* (1969). The merest twitch of a facial muscle or near-imperceptible tonal shift in her voice conveys an entire lexicon of emotional information, her delicate bird-like frame suggesting a life of perpetual disappointment long before we find out the truth. The audience is informed, as she is not, that the landlady's family is riddled with hypocrisy: in one repellent scene, Madden, after having chastised his nephew Bernard for sleeping with the sixteen-year-old maid, decides to take advantage of her himself.

But Clayton also lays bare the wider hypocrisies of 1950s Dublin. The Catholic Church professes to help the downtrodden, yet prefers simplistic chastisement to profound soul-searching: Miss Hearne is devout, yet gets nothing in return besides empty promises of a better time in the hereafter. Charity is given reluctantly – Miss Hearne's visits to the O'Neill family are a convenient social arrangement that's gone on so long that no-one can quite remember the original point. This is the story of Judith Hearne's life, and while the bittersweet ending gives her back some measure of dignity, we are under no illusions that she has much more to look forward to.

Michael Brooke, BFI Screenonline, screenonline.org.uk

A contemporary review

Brian Moore published *The Lonely Passion of Judith Hearne*, his first, award-winning novel, in 1955, 14 years before the start of the present Troubles. This adaptation has, on balance wisely, transferred the action from Belfast to Dublin: somehow, one cannot now comfortably imagine Miss Hearne going about peaceful Belfast streets calling at the homes of respectable, middle-class pupils. In Dublin – or at least in cinema Dublin – things have not really changed. This is an old-fashioned, crafted picture on those great Irish themes: drunkenness, the Church, pious sanctimony and willed, tragic self-destruction.

It brings to mind, curiously, another all-star 'literary' adaptation, John Ford and Jack Cardiff's Young Cassidy, in which, it will be remembered, the shapely calf of young Maggie Smith was admired by Rod Taylor's burly Sean O'Casey.

In both films, the players outshine the material, though in *Judith Hearne* they are not playing star personages. Maggie Smith, from her shy appearance as the girl O'Casey left behind in his flight from the suffocation and hypocrisy of Dublin, has developed into a truly durable asset: her wrists break as effectively for tragedy as they do for comedy. As Brian Moore's racked heroine (the first of several), she gives a performance of wide-eyed, twisted pain; she is particularly fine, as usual, when expressing resolute propriety under fire.

John Pym, Monthly Film Bulletin, May 1988

The Lonely Passion of Judith Hearne

Director: Jack Clayton

Production Companies: HandMade Films, United British Artists

Executive Producers: George Harrison, Denis O'Brien

Producers: Peter Nelson, Richard Johnson

Production Associate: Elton John

Production Supervisor. David Barron Production Co-ordinator, Gillian Bates

Production Controller. Bob Blues

Location Manager. Charles Hubbard

Location Manager (Dublin): Grania O'Shannon

Assistant Directors: Gary White, Nick Laws, Adam Walton

Casting: Irene Lamb

Screenplay: Peter Nelson

Based on the novel by: Brian Moore

Director of Photography: Peter Hannan

Camera Operator. Bob Smith Editor: Terry Rawlings

Production Designer. Michael Pickwoad

Art Director: Henry Harris Set Decorator: Josie MacAvin Costume Designer. Elizabeth Waller Wardrobe Master. David Murphy

Make-up Supervisors: Kevin Lintott, Lois Burwell

Title Design and Opticals: Peter Govey Film Opticals Music: Georges Delerue

Music Editor. Bob Hathaway

Sound Recording: Alistair Crocker

Sound Re-recording: Andy Nelson, Delta Sound Services

Sound Editor: John Ireland Studio: Shepperton Studios

Cast

Maggie Smith (Judith Hearne)

Bob Hoskins (James Madden)

Wendy Hiller (Aunt D'Arcy)

Marie Kean (Mrs Rice)

Ian McNeice (Bernard Rice)

Alan Devlin (Father Quigley)

Rudi Davies (Mary)

Prunella Scales (Moira O'Neill)

Aine Ní Mhuiri (Edie Marinan)

Sheila Reid (Miss Friel)

Niall Buggy (Mr Lenehan)

Kate Binchy (Sister Ignatius) Martina Stanley (Sister Mary-Paul)

Veronica Quilligan (Mrs Mullen)

Frank Egerton (the Major) Leonard McGuire (Dr Bowe)

Kevin Flood (Owen O'Mullen)

Catherine Cusack (Una O'Neill)

Peter Gilmore (Kevin O'Neill)

James Holland (Shaun O'Neill)

Aiden Murphy (youth at liquor store)

Emma Jane Lavin (young Judith)

Dick Sullivan (priest) Alan Radcliffe (young priest)

Seamus Newham, Paul Boyle (taxi drivers)

Isolde Cazelet, Marjorie Hogan (old women) Gerard O'Hagan (waiter)

Anna Murphy, Gemma Murphy (girl gigglers)

Paddy Joyce (drunk in pub) Richard Taylor (tin whistle player) Sue Hampson (cellist at Aunt D'Arcy's) Mike Rennie (violinist at Aunt D'Arcy's)

UK 1987 116 mins

A CLASS OF HIS OWN: THE FILMS OF JACK CLAYTON

The Lonely Passion of Judith Hearne

Fri 10 Dec 20:30; Tue 21 Dec 14:20; Wed 29 Dec 17:50

The Great Gatsby

Sat 11 Dec 20:20; Mon 27 Dec 12:45

Something Wicked This Way Comes

Sun 12 Dec 18:30; Tue 21 Dec 20:40

The Innocents

Mon 13 Dec 18:10; Thu 23 Dec 14:20; Mon 27 Dec 15:20; Thu 30 Dec 14:30

The Pumpkin Eater

Sat 18 Dec 12:50 (+ pre-recorded intro by critic Lucy Scholes); Tue 28 Dec 12:15; Thu 30 Dec 18:10

Room at the Top

Sat 18 Dec 14:10; Wed 22 Dec 18:10; Wed 29 Dec 14:30

Memento Mori + The Bespoke Overcoat

Sun 19 Dec 18:00

Our Mother's House

Mon 20 Dec 18:15

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